WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

1. A method of correcting a differential image for detecting a shape change between one input image and another input image comprising the steps of:

setting reference areas which are deemed to have no shape change to the one and another input images In1(x,y) and In2(x,y), respectively;

operating average values ave1 and ave2 of pixel values of the reference areas; and

producing a differential image S(x,y) in accordance with an equation of

$$S(x,y) = In1(x,y) - In2(x,y) - (ave1 - ave2).$$

- 2. A method of correcting a differential image for detecting shape change according to claim 1, wherein an offset value is applied at the differential image producing step.
- 3. A method of correcting a differential image for detecting shape change according to claim 1, further comprising a step of displaying the differential image S(x,y).
- 4. An apparatus for correcting a differential image for detecting shape change comprising:

an image data storing means for storing image data;

a reference area setting means for setting reference areas which are deemed to have no shape change to one and another input images, respectively;

a reading means for reading the image data from the image data storing means and the reference area data from the reference area setting means;

an average value operating means for calculating average values of pixel values of the reference areas of the input images, respectively; and

- a differential image producing means for producing a differential image on the basis of the average values calculated in the average value operating means.
- 5. An apparatus for correcting a differential image for detecting shape change according to claim 4, further comprising an offset value setting means for applying an offset value to the differential image producing means.
- 6. An apparatus for correcting a differential image for detecting shape change according to claim 4, further comprising a display means for displaying the differential image.